When Complexity Rules Simplicity Wins



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Brenntag Food & Nutrition Americas

Brenntag Intro Video





Agenda

Brenntag overview

Sustainability and Food Insecurity

Technology

Supply Issues

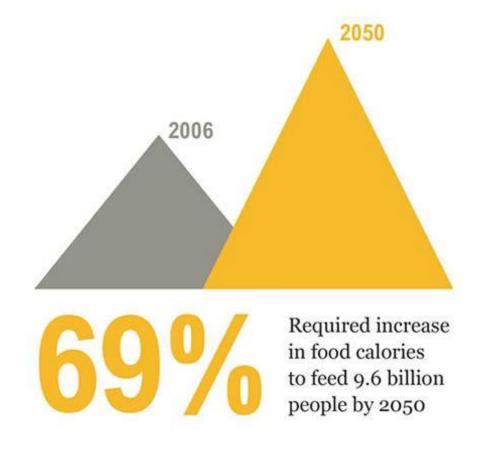
Consumer Trends

Path Forward



Sustainability & Food Insecurity



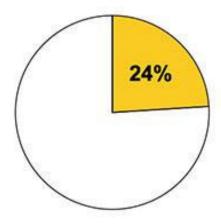


Sources: http://ow.ly/rpfMN



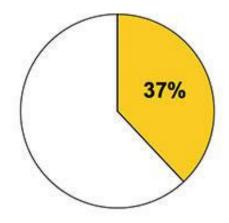
Agriculture's Share of Global Environmental Impact (2010)

GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS



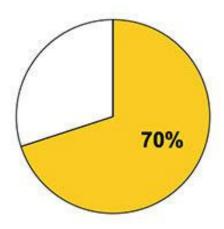
100% = 49 Gt CO2e

EARTH'S LANDMASS (EX-ANTARCTICA)



100% = 13.3 bn ha

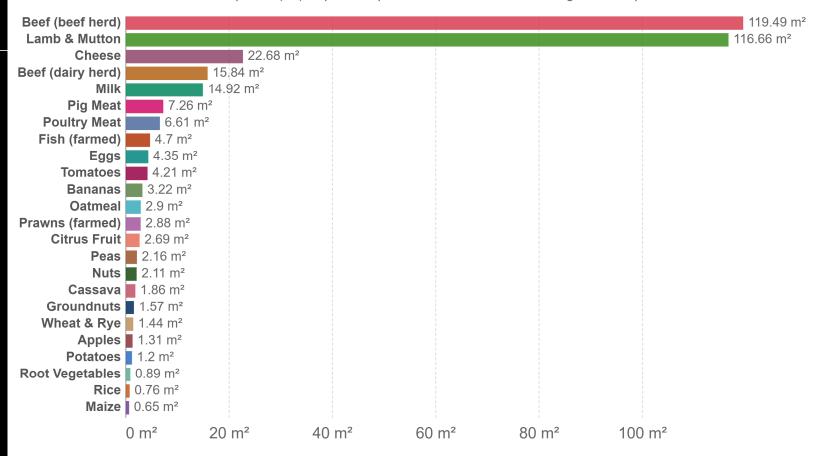
WATER WITHDRAWAL



Land use of foods per 1000 kilocalories

Our World in Data

Land use is measured in meters squared (m²) required to produce 1000 kilocalories of a given food product.



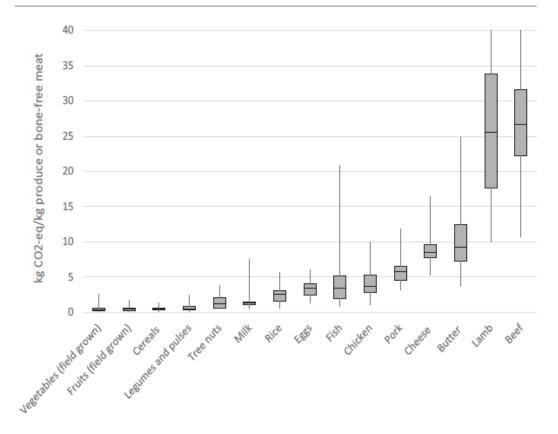
Source: Poore, J., & Nemecek, T. (2018). Additional calculations by Our World in Data.

Note: The median year of the studies involved in this research was 2010.

 $Our World In Data.org/environmental-impacts-of-food \bullet CC\ BY$



Figure 3
CO₂ emissions for selected broad food categories



Source: Stephen John Clune, Enda Crossin, and Karli Verghese, "Systematic review of greenhouse gas emissions for different fresh food categories", Journal of Cleaner Production, vol. 140, No. 2 (2017).



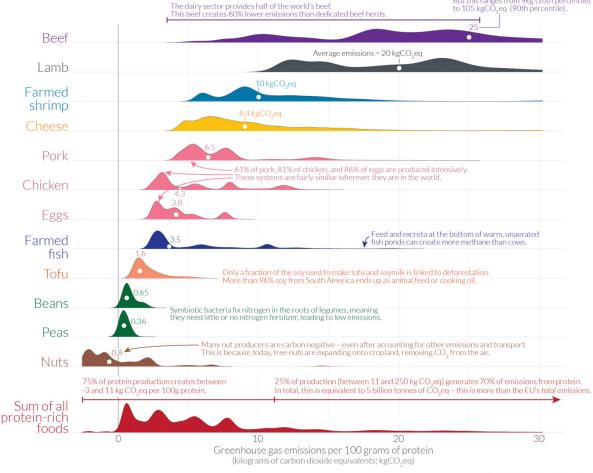
How does the carbon footprint of protein-rich foods compare?



Greenhouse gas emissions from protein-rich foods are shown per 100 grams of protein across a global sample of 38,700 commercially viable farms in 119 countries.

The height of the curve represents the amount of production globally with that specific footprint. The white dot marks the median greenhouse gas emissions for each food product.

Producing 100 grams of protein from beef emits 25 kilograms of CO₂eq, on average. But this ranges from 9kg (10th percentile) to 105 kgCO₂eq (90th percentile).



Note: Data refers to the greenhouse gas emissions of food products across a global sample of 38,700 commercially viable farms in 119 countries.

Emissions are measured across the full supply-chain, from land use change through to the retailer and includes on-farm, processing, transport, packaging and retail emissions.

Data source: Joseph Poore and ThomasNemecek (2018). Reducing food's environmental impacts through producers and consumers. Science.

Our WorldinData.org – Research and data to make progress against the world's largest problems.

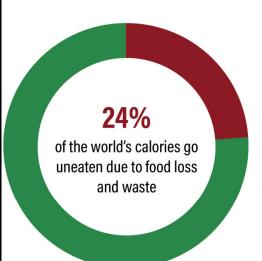
Licensed under CC-BY by the authors Joseph Poore & Hannah Ritchie.



The scale and impact of food loss and waste

GLOBAL SCALE

Over **1 billion tonnes** of food is lost or wasted each year



GLOBAL IMPACT

Wastes 1/4 of fresh water used in agriculture



Wastes 1/4 of all fertilizer used in agriculture



Uses an amount of land greater than the **area of China**



Drives **8-10%** of global **greenhouse gas emissions**



Source: WRI.

23.04.10





Main drivers of food loss and waste throughout the supply chain

Near the Farm



- Inefficient harvesting practices
- Out-of-date machinery
- Crop damage

In Transit



- Poor infrastructure
- Lack of cold storage

During Food Processing



- Poor planning, outdated equipment
- Lack of measurement and data to show hot spots
- Lack of food-handling skills and awareness

In Stores and Restaurants



- Poor planning and stock management
- Lack of measurement to show hot spots
- Lack of food-handling skills and awareness

At Home



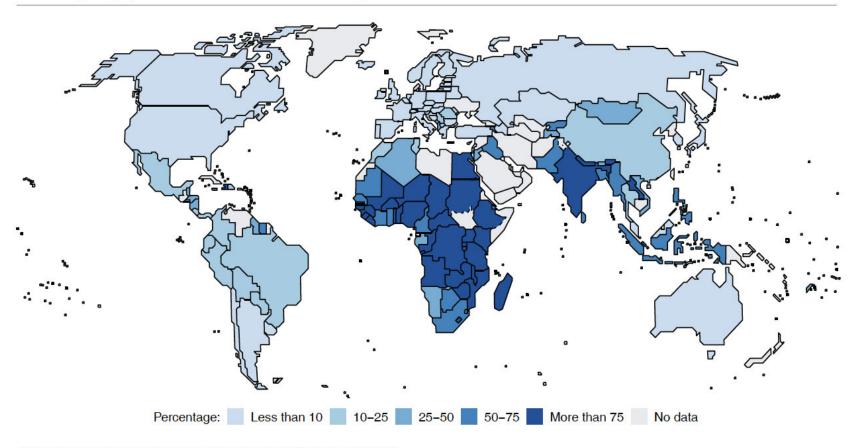
- Lack of awareness of food waste issues
- Inefficient cooking, storage and portioning
- Poor planning; not using shopping lists or menu plans
- Poor understanding of date labels

Source: WRI.



🥇 WORLD RESOURCES INSTITUTE

Figure 2
Percentage of population that cannot afford a healthy dieta



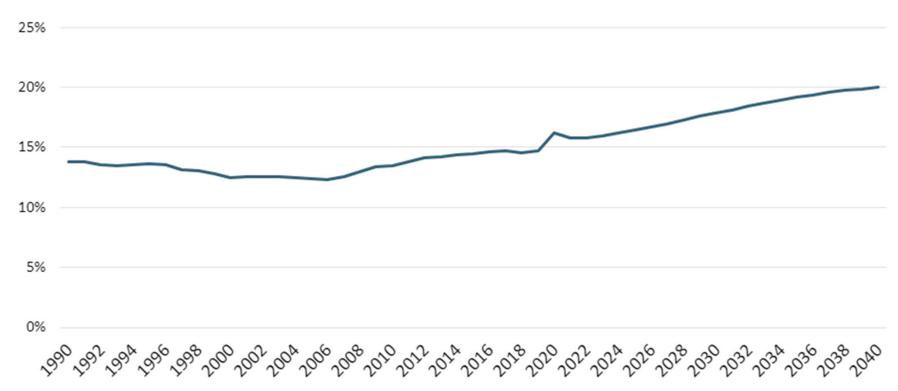
Source: FAO and others, The State of Food Security and Nutrition in the World 2020.

a The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations. The final boundary between South Sudan and the Sudan has not yet been determined. The dotted line represents approximately the line of control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties.



Global Consumer Expenditure on Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages 1990-2040

% of total consumer expenditure

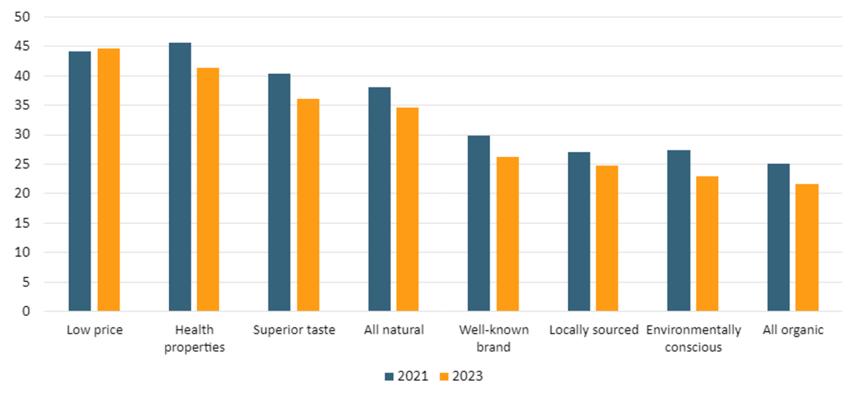


Source: Euromonitor Economies and Consumers



Desired Attributes in a Food or Beverage Product Globally 2021 vs 2023

% of respondents



Source: Euromonitor International Voice of the Consumer: Lifestyles Survey, fielded January-March. n=40,732 (2021) and 40,691 (2023)

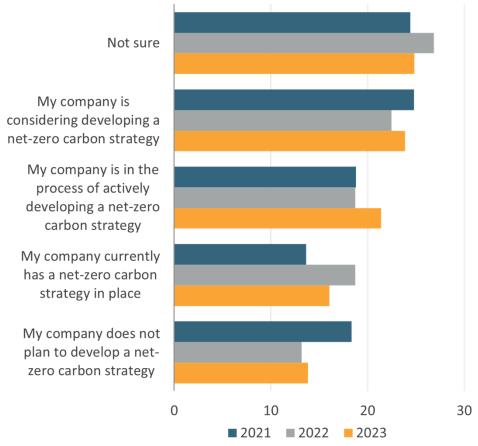






Companies with net-zero carbon strategies 2021-2023

% of global respondents



Source: Euromonitor International Voice of the Industry: Sustainability Survey, fielded in May 2021 (n=1,069), January 2022 (n=614) and February 2023 (n=729)



Technology



Technology unlocks a new potential for sustainable farming



How we grow our greens.

With BoweryOS, the proprietary technology that powers our farms, every crop is the cream of the crop.

Growth starts indoors in our protected indoor environment where BoweryOS combines AI, software, and hardware to guarantee deliciousness. After our seeds have sprouted, our rafts are vertically arranged in the grow rooms while our OS leverages bespoke crop recipes to automatically create their perfect growing conditions.



VERTICALLY GROWN GREENS
ZERO PESTICIDES

Bowery Zesty Caesar Salad Kit

United States, Oct 2022

Sources: Innova Trends Survey 2023 (average of Brazil, Canada, China, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Mexico, Spain, UK, US), Innova Database, Bowery

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Food Supply Issues



covid ukraine Supply shut stock

shortage climate china

labor

Consumer Trends



Enduring lifestyle shifts...



Shift towards healthier lives kick-started by the pandemic with more onus on the individual

More conscious ways of living with an eye on both planet and pocket



Changing occasions impacted by a different social focus and more flexible lives



The changing nature of treating and reward, and what consumers value most

Source: Innova Market Insights



Category insights through the lens of Innova's Top 10 Trends for 2023

Covering the full spectrum of the food and beverage industry, Innova's Top 10 Trends are the vital guide to future market opportunities. The trends are based on wide-ranging global consumer surveys and can, therefore, manifest differently across market categories. This report presents how a selection of global top trends for 2023 are manifesting in Ready Meals & Side Dishes, and what other factors may impact these category trends.



Top Trends in Ready Meals & Side Dishes

1 Quick Quality
2 Redefining Value
3 Plant-Based: Innovations in Ready Meals
4 Farming the Future
5 Unpuzzle Health

Source: Innova Market Insights

Trend 1. Quick Quality

Culinary creativity blossomed during the pandemic and now needs to come with added convenience to meet busier routines

The cooking from scratch trend that blossomed during the pandemic remains prevalent and now must fit in with "back to normal" routines.

Two in three consumers globally are looking for simple and convenient ways to ensure their daily nutrients intake. There is a demand for time-saving convenience to combine with fresh produce and recipes with flavorful impact, adding value as well as lending a helping hand.

Sainsbury's new nutritional food range

Sainsbury's

United Kingdom, Jan 2023





"Introducing Flourish, our newest nutritional food range – designed to support a balanced diet and help people make healthy choices easily. Simple to prepare and delicious to eat!"

Frozen ready meals brand ByRuby making its grocery debut



ByRuby launches 30-strong frozen ready meal range into Waitrose.

8 Nov 2022

- Recently acquired by Charlie Bigham's, UK business ByRuby goes from DTC to B2C by securing Waitrose listings for 30 SKUs across its range of handmade meals that have been "designed with total convenience in mind."
- The launch is said to be supported with the rollout of branded freezers in key stores.



Sources: Innova Trends Survey 2023 (average of Brazil, Canada, China, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Mexico, Spain, UK, US), Innova Database, Sainsbury's, The Grocer (1) and (2), ByRuby

Trend 2. Redefining Value

Combating instability requires a deep understanding of where consumers draw the line on compromise

"Which claims most influence your purchasing decision when buying the following ready meal products (Select up to 5)?"

Clean label claims are the top product attribute for consumers that they value most in ready meal products



#1 Product safety

#3

#2 Made with real ingredients/natural

No artificial colors or flavors

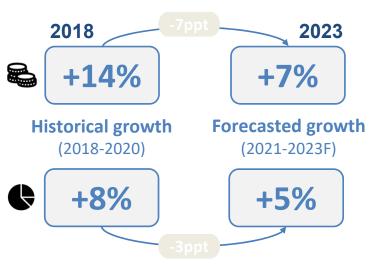


Sources: Innova Category Survey 2023 (average of 35 countries), Innova Database

Trend 3. Plant-Based: Innovations in Ready Meals

Underused ingredients and technology-enabled new formats open up wider spaces for standalone plant-based innovation

Global market value and volume of meat substitutes show signs of slowing down





- 2. Improved texture higher
 - 3. Standalone products (not mimicking meat/dairy)
 - 4. More regional specialties

lower ranking

ranking

6. Better mimicking of meat/dairy products

Sources: Innova Trends Survey 2023 (average of Brazil, Canada, China, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Mexico, Spain, UK, US); Innova Market Sizing Notes: Growth rates based on estimated market value sales (M USD) and volume sales ('000s tonnes). 29 INNOVA MARKET IN Game changers: "What would you like to see more of in plant-based products?"

Consumers seek out brands that respond to their core values economically

Consumers are looking to reduce cost in a conscious way



"I am taking more actions to..."

- Minimize food waste
- 2. Recycle/upcycle/repurpose products
- Choose products with environmentally friendly/less packaging.







"Zero food waste: reuse of all production leftovers as animal feed."

Source: Innova Trends Survey 2023 (average of Brazil, Canada, China, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Mexico, Spain, UK, US)

Note: * "If you are looking to reduce your spending/cut costs, how will it affect your actions regarding these social or choices?"



What Does It All Mean for Us

How Do We Make the Most of These Complexities



What does it all mean for us How do we adapt to make the most of it

Sustainable food design

Product life cycle

Upcycling / Zero waste

Supplier partnership

Portfolio rationalization

Increase plant-based components

Voice of customer

Long term trend vs. flavor of the day Influence the market, don't just follow

Technology

Embrace data / AI / GPS / PLM / PD and Sales tools

Supply security

Diversify sourcing Long term planning Alternates / Offsets



Panel Discussion



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